Where should the scholar live?
In solitude, or in society?
in the green stillness of the country, where he can hear the heart of
Nature beat, or in the dark, gray town, where he can hear and feel the
throbbing heart of man? I will
make answer for him, and say, in
the dark, gray town.  

LONGFELLOW
Directory of Officers

President of the University
LEMUCEL H. MURLIN, D.D., LL.D.
688 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Presidents Emeritus
WILLIAM F. WARREN, S.T.D., LL.D.
WILLIAM E. HUNTINGTON, Ph.D., LL.D.

President of the Corporation
HON. JOHN L. BATES, A.B., LL.D.
933 Tremont Building, Boston, Mass.

Treasurer of the University
CHARLES F. WEED, Esq.

General Manager
LEE C. HASCALL, Esq.
20 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

Representatives of Departments

Graduate School .................. DEAN ARTHUR W. WEYSSE
College of Liberal Arts .............. THE EDITOR
Summer Session and College Extension Courses for the College of Liberal Arts .............. PROFESSOR ALEXANDER H. RICE
College of Business Administration ............... HILDA L. EEBERHARD
College of Secretarial Science ............... DEAN T. LAWRENCE DAVIS
School of Theology .................. HELEN M. DAME, A.B. '96
School of Law ...................... JAMES N. CARTER, J.B. '06
School of Medicine .................. MILO C. GREEN, M.D. '16
School of Education .................. DEAN ARTHUR H. WILDE
School of Religious Education and Social Service .............. MRS. ELSIE P. MALMBERG

Address all communications to The Editor, 688 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY BOSTON UNIVERSITY
Fifteen cents a copy. Fifty cents a year.

Entered at the Boston Post-Office as second-class matter. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on August 15, 1918.

The administrative offices of Boston University are at 688 Boylston Street (corner of Boylston and Exeter Streets and adjoining the Boston Public Library). Telephone number is Back Bay 5864. Cable address is "University, Boston."
THE announcement of the resignation of Dean John P. Sutherland was received with heartfelt regret by the University. To follow the distinguished Dr. I. Tisdale Talbot as Dean of the School of Medicine was a task that called for uncommon professional and executive abilities. For forty-seven years Dr. Sutherland has been connected with the School in various capacities; for twenty-seven years, beginning in 1896, he has guided its affairs as chief executive. As he relinquishes the arduous task he has the satisfaction of knowing that the School is distinguished in the professional world for the thoroughness of its training, and that the attendance has reached the maximum.

THE death of Mr. Roswell R. Robinson, an Associate Founder and faithful friend of the University, brought profound sorrow to the entire academic community. A quiet, retiring, sterling man, he was ever ready to help the University by deed and word. His many benefactions are recorded elsewhere in this issue. The name of Roswell R. Robinson will ever have an honored place among the Associate Founders of Boston University.

THE Buck Scholarships and Fellowships are proving of inestimable service in broadening and deepening the intellectual life of the college. The senior delegation of Buck Scholars, ten men, were all elected to Phi Beta Kappa, a notable record.

At the time of sending this issue of BOSTONIA to press final figures of the attendance at the Summer Session were not available, but already the enrolment is in excess of the previous year's total, 964.
A CHARTER was granted to Boston University in 1869. Within the next four years five major departments were organized and put into operation, viz., the Schools of Theology, Law, and Medicine, the Graduate School, and the College of Liberal Arts. Half a century has passed since Boston University opened its doors alike to men and women. Formal observance of the fifty years of service of the University will be held on October 26, 1923.

An executive committee to take charge of the details of the celebration was appointed by President Lemuel H. Murlin last March. This committee is Professor Lyman C. Newell, chairman, Dean T. Lawrence Davis, Professors Edwin C. Chamberlin, Allen W. Rowe, Albert C. Knudson, and Samuel M. Waxman, and Miss Grace S. Nies. The executive committee has made enough progress on the general plan of the celebration to permit a preliminary announcement, though many details cannot be completed until next September. The names of the chief speakers will soon be announced through the daily newspapers.

More than two hundred colleges, universities, and learned societies in the United States and foreign countries are to be invited to participate in the celebration. Besides the delegates from educational institutions and learned societies, the guests will include officials of the City of Boston, the State of Massachusetts, the United States Government, and the Army and Navy. Prominent educators, the clergy, leaders in the business world, and outstanding members of the legal and medical professions will also be invited.

A reception in the Copley Plaza ballroom, given by the trustees of the University on Thursday evening, October 25, will be the initial event of the celebration. President Murlin, the trustees, faculties, alumni, and friends of the University will formally welcome the delegates and representatives, city and state officials, and special guests at this time.

On Friday morning, October 26, a civic-academic assembly, which will be devoted to the service of an urban university to the community at large, will be held in Symphony Hall. An academic procession in cap and gown will include the delegates and representatives and the faculties and trustees of the University. President Murlin will preside. He will read a résumé of his inaugural address, which set forth his plan for a great university in the City of Boston, together with a summary of the service of Boston University during the last fifty years. Addresses of greeting from sister universities will precede the principal address of the morning, which will be given by a prominent educator.

Following the morning meeting, the delegates, representatives, and guests will be entertained by the trustees at luncheon at the Copley Plaza Hotel.

During the afternoon a group of educational conferences will be conducted at the various schools and colleges of the University, each conference being under the immediate direction of the Dean. Plans are well along for several of the afternoon conferences. Committees have been appointed by the deans to arrange the details. A special feature of these conferences will be addresses by guest-speakers, prominent educators and specialists in their respective fields. Several guest-speakers have already accepted invitations.

The conference of the School of
Medicine will be devoted to a discussion of the "Service of the School of Medicine to the Community, Especially with Reference to Public Health." Drs. Wesley T. Lee, Allen W. Rowe, and Alice H. Bassett are the committee in charge. This conference will be held in the small ballroom of the Copley Plaza Hotel.

The conference of the School of Education will consider "Training of Teachers and Executives for Citizenship." The chairman of the committee is Dean Arthur H. Wilde.

"Theological Education in the Methodist Episcopal Church" will be the subject of the conference of the School of Theology. This conference will be held in Robinson Memorial Chapel. Bishop Francis J. McConnell, S.T.D., LL.D., of Pittsburgh, Pa., will make the principal address. The committee is Professors Albert C. Knudson, W. J. Lowstuter, and Elmer A. Leslie.

The conference of the School of Religious Education and Social Service will have for its theme "The Academic and Professional Training of Lay Leadership for the Church." The conference will be organized around three fields of service, viz., religious education, social service, and fine arts in religion. Dr. Luther A. Weigle, Professor of Religious Education in Yale University School of Divinity, has accepted the invitation to lead the conference on religious education; other specialists will discuss social service and fine arts in religion. Around these leaders will be built programmes in which members of the faculty of the School of Religious Education and Social Service and outstanding representatives in these respective fields throughout the country will appear. The committee is Professors W. L. Hanson, Charles E. Carroll, and H. Augustine Smith.

At the conference of the Graduate School President William H. P. Faunce of Brown University will be the speaker. The committee is Dean Arthur W. Weyssse and Professors E. Charlton Black, Edgar S. Brightman, George C. Cell, and Arthur H. Wilde. In accepting the invitation to speak, Dr. Faunce said very graciously, "I am glad Boston University is to celebrate. Few institutions in this country have been so imbued with the spirit of public service. Few have so seized upon the opportunity right at their doors and made themselves so indispensable to the higher life of America." The central theme of the conference of the Graduate School will be, "Requirements for Advanced Degrees."

The College of Liberal Arts will focus its attention on "Liberal Education." One of the speakers is Dr. Andrew F. West, Dean of the Graduate School of Princeton University. His subject will be, "The Circle of Knowledge." In his cordial letter of acceptance Dean West says, "My address will be an attempt to state clearly and simply the meaning and value of liberal education." An attractive feature of this conference will be a programme of special music on the Josselyn memorial organ, rendered by Professor John P. Marshall, head of the department of music in the College of Liberal Arts. This conference will be held in Jacob Sleeper Hall. The committee is Professors James Geddes, Jr., Edgar S. Brightman, and Warren O. Ault.

The plans of the other schools and colleges of the University are under way, and are in the hands of these committees: College of Business Administration, Professors Roy Davis, Harold Whitehead, and Walter J. Goggin; College of Secretarial Science, Professors H. Robinson Shiperd, Walter H. Mechler, and Miss Gertrude Curtis; School of Law, Professors Harold M. Bowman, Gustavus H. Robinson, and James N. Carter.
The crowning event of the celebration of the Fiftieth Anniversary will be the University Convocation, which will be held in Symphony Hall on the evening of October 26. Governor Channing H. Cox has promised to be present, if executive duties permit. The Honorable John L. Bates, a graduate of the College of Liberal Arts and of the School of Law, President of the Board of Trustees of Boston University, and former Governor of Massachusetts, has accepted the invitation to be the presiding officer. Besides an address by President Murlin, it is planned to have brief addresses at this Convocation by representatives of the city and state. The chief speaker, whose name will soon be announced, will be a man of international reputation as a statesman and an educator.

The alumni of the University will be invited to join in the celebration, and as far as possible reserved seats will be provided for alumni and students, especially at the larger meetings.

The music for both the morning and evening sessions at Symphony Hall will be in charge of Professor John P. Marshall.

In connection with this celebration, the executive committee is preparing a History of Boston University. There is already available a comprehensive bibliography covering the founding, development, and present-day service of the several schools and colleges. The history of each school and college is being written by a specialist. Dean Emeritus Marcus D. Buell is in charge of the history of the School of Theology, Professor Joseph R. Taylor of the College of Liberal Arts, Dr. Arthur W. Weysse of the Graduate School, Dean John P. Sutherland of the School of Medicine, Dean T. Lawrence Davis of the College of Secretarial Science, Dean Walter S. Athearn of the School of Religious Education and Social Service, Dean Arthur H. Wilde of the School of Education, Professor John C. Scammell of the College of Business Administration, Gustavus H. Robinson of the School of Law, and Director Alexander H. Rice of the Summer Session. It is also planned to prepare an anniversary booklet setting forth the "fifty years of service of Boston University."

Additional and more detailed information of the celebration will appear in the October issue of BOSTONIA.

THE TEACHER
(Abstract of the address of Acting President Edwin Holt Hughes, LL.D., on Baccalaureate Sunday, June 17, 1923, in the Old South Church)

The importance of the teacher can scarcely be overstated. Fully one-fifth of the average life within the fences of civilization is spent with him. At five or six years of age the child goes into his presence. From then until he is eighteen or twenty-five or twenty-seven, that child spends more of his conscious hours with the teacher than he spends with his parent. In a way, indeed, the teacher becomes an intellectual substitute for the parent. The public school system is still an infant, even though it seems so well fixed into our national life. Prior to its coming the home was a school. But in season the increasing complexity of modern life compelled a change. The public school became an adjunct of the private home. The teacher became the parent's proxy.

Eventually these secondary teachers pass their products on to their partners in collegiate life. The transfer is made in that period of youth when the sense
of freedom is likely to outrun the sense of responsibility. For a time, therefore, the teacher suffers depreciation. The students are not old enough to have experienced the defeats and disappointments and sorrows that come only with the years. They have an idealism not yet mixed with charity. Some of them, at least, are in that interesting section of life where they mistake swelling for growing! Jokes on the professors slip into the college annuals. Personal peculiarities are the subject of mimicry.

The change from home to college is quick, even to the point of violence. Often it comes in less than a day. In the morning we are under the good dominion of our parents. In the afternoon we walk in that strange liberty that is the characteristic of college life. That liberty is our peril, even as it is our opportunity. It may be used as an occasion to the flesh; it may be used as an occasion to the mind and spirit. In other words, collegiate life is an intermediate state. It is a period of semi-independence, or of semi-dependence, as you may please to put the emphasis. The field of freedom is greatly enlarged, the parental restraint being confined to counsel by letters; the parental responsibility expressing itself in the writing of checks! Into that parental void, so suddenly made, the teacher comes in considerable degree. His smaller authority moves into the place occupied by the parental authority, and yet it does not wholly fill that place. It is purposely lessened in order that the student may have the glorious chance of freedom.

Yet discipline is sometimes involved. The figure of speech that expresses the situation somewhat is this: The teacher becomes a step-parent—and that, too, more quickly than the conventions of good society allow! The usual resentment may come. The student revels in that quick and glorious liberty. But soon, at some point, authority steps in; and that from a person whom you have but recently met! It may be too much for the warm impulse of youth. Discipline follows; and student anger, thinly veiled, meets professional firmness, scarcely concealed!

It is very good that usually the book does not close here. There are other chapters to be written; and some of them will glow with the ardent love and gratitude of the saner estimates of life.

Life's judgments become both more kindly and more just. The student of one year becomes himself a teacher the next year, and his own life begins to interpret the instructors of the past. Or perhaps his own slight circle of authority in some other work furnishes the needed commentary. We approach the age and likewise the standpoint of our teachers. Hence impulsive depreciation passes over into steady appreciation.

This is an individual experience. It is also a racial experience. The great treatments of life, as seen in literature, become exponents of the teacher's place. If Shakespeare does not glorify the teacher, he does not caricature or criticize him. But the later age that bordered on our own time saw the teacher in the bogs of literature. Charles Dickens came, and in his novels he made many schools and created many teachers. England laughed and wept at the doors of Dickens' schoolrooms, and then went forth to begin her educational reform.

The greatest educational achievement in the life of one person is not to be found in any novel. It is rather found in a thrilling bit of American history. For I think that you will all agree that the case of Helen Keller is the deepest, as well as the most dramatic, accomplishment of individual teaching in the records of the race. By the untold labor and the unspeakable persistence of Anne Sullivan, Helen Keller was led
forward into the enlarging kingdom of God, until at last a child that had been sightless, speechless, soundless, seizes her Radcliffe diploma with an eager hand and walks from the platform amid the huzzas of humanity.

The case is both history and parable. Our teachers have opened our eyes, so that we see more; our ears, so that we hear more; our lips, so that we speak more. They have in some measure defeated our threefold enemy. They have been the undershepherds of the Good Shepherd—so much so that in all our better moments, such as these, we find ourselves praying that they, as well as we, may abide in the house of the Lord forever.

Now I find myself with my second alma mater. For you, other teachers have come in God’s good time and by His good grace. Whatever you may have thought of them hitherto, you know now that any one of them would have arisen for you at darkest midnight, and would have gone for you on journeys of difficulty and danger. I must not mention any of the active teachers. The list grows larger, and selected names might make for invidious distinction. But I may well speak of some of the retired and the departed: of Buck and Colt and Bowne; of Bennett and Bigelow; of Sutherland; of Townsend and Rishell and Mitchell and Sheldon and Buell; of our presidents emeriti, Warren and Huntington; and of the doughty little President Murlin who, after a decade of labor through nights and days, now seeks in a foreign land rest and healing for weary nerves. St. Paul elsewhere hints that teachers are the gifts of God. If that be true, God has been good to Boston University and to the succeeding generations of her students.

THE AMERICAN TYPE

(Abstract of the address of the Rt. Rev. Charles Lewis Slattery, D.D., Bishop Coadjutor of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Massachusetts, in Symphony Hall at the Commencement exercises, Monday, June 18, 1923)

I have the conviction, more and more, that we are developing a typical American. The history of a country counts for something. We cannot keep the birthdays of George Washington and Abraham Lincoln without having a whole people, of whatever origin, assimilate the characteristics of the former citizenry of which these illustrious men are vivid examples. Further, it is easier for the man thoroughly at home to influence the stranger than for the stranger to influence the man who has his roots deep in the soil. And, again, whenever this is not so, it ought to be so. It is our fault if the later comers to our shores do not start at that point of national development which we have reached. Very often those who have best interpreted us to ourselves are such recent comers.

The first trait I find in the typical American is simplicity. Instantly you will bridle at this characterization. You will point to the pretentious house of some newly-rich man. You will recall a certain American hotel which has within it what is commonly known as “Peacock Alley.” You will recall perhaps a certain place of amusement where women, literally covered with diamonds, look more like Zulu queens than American ladies. And then you impatiently ask, “Just what do you mean by American simplicity?”

Well, I answer, I refuse to call such people as these typical Americans. The people in America whom the whole
American nation would exalt are essentially simple. If you wish to know at least one difference between America and Europe, you will, after a visit to Napoleon’s tomb in Paris, go to Mt. Vernon and visit the tomb of Washington, wrought on the hillside with his own hands. There you feel the august dignity of American simplicity. Or after a visit to Windsor Castle you will once more visit the White House. There again you know that you are a member of a nation which sets a high value on simplicity.

Nor is this all a story of the past. Our American ambassadors seem to some people dreary at European courts, amid the trappings of the rest. I hope we shall always be proud of their simplicity. Clothes do speak. And we may hope that those who represent America in any capacity, whether of education, of church, or of state, will always be content to wear abroad the clothes which mark the best taste of a simple republic.

In speech we think of the utter simplicity of Lincoln’s Gettysburg Address as the only eloquence which America covets. Sometimes an Englishman with a title will laugh because our tongues seem to delight to say, in unnecessary places, “My Lord” or “Your Grace.” Never at home, he says, is he so steadily reminded of his rank. This criticism ought to sting us. It ought to make us seem cheap to ourselves. The clean-cut courtesy which gives every man the title belonging to him in the time and place demanding it, does not require us to use it at other times or in other places.

The second trait I find in the typical American is humor. We have at times been worried because the foreigner has often proclaimed Mark Twain our chief man of letters. We should have preferred a more conventional type, such as Hawthorne. But the outsider has qualifications for sound judgment which we at shorter range may not have. He sees in Mark Twain’s humor something uniquely American. In the words which Mark Twain wrote of a new and rough country there is probably a fidelity to truth which only the humorist and the genius can catch.

Humor in America is not only an amusing diversion. In Abraham Lincoln, for example, it became the relief to a tragic experience which possibly Lincoln could not have borne had his wit not given him the reaction to the sorrows and troubles of his people. In Phillips Brooks humor became one agency through which he discerned the reality and joy of humanity; through which, also, he brought home the sublime truths which he was given to teach.

That America knows the power of honest and clean laughter is an asset beyond price. We must guard a gift so precious as this has proved itself among those who have governed and inspired us.

The third trait I ascribe to the typical American character is honor. Here again I imagine that there may be among you a shrugging of shoulders. “I,” one of you may say, “know a certain state capitol for which large sums were voted by the legislature, and for which only a small fraction of the money so voted was used; the rest comfortably lined the pockets of politicians. Do you call that honor?”

What have I to say to that? I think I know enough of the sordid story to be aware that there is a stain which mars the honor of America. Still, in spite of all that, I do believe that the typical American is honorable.

Is there not a way by which we can make it impossible for a man of known dishonor to be elected to any public office of city, state, or nation? If a man notoriously uses public money for any private ends, if a man notoriously,
with whatever cleverness, is a liar, can we not ostracize him from that solid group which deserves the name of real Americans, and so rob him of power to do evil? Americans must not only be honorable, they must also demand honor.

The fourth trait which I ascribe to the typical American is religion. Some one will say: "The chief document of America is the Constitution: God is not even named in it. What have you to say to that?" They were clever and earnest men who adopted the Constitution, but they were under the influence of a negative and somewhat cynical spirit. Those who were most religious hesitated to speak their enthusiasm. Beyond this it is only just to remember that the men of the later eighteenth century did not create this nation. It was founded by the courage and faith of the immigrants of the seventeenth century. The men who came to Jamestown and to Plymouth were religious. A religious people won the land for us.

And a religious people possess this land today. I am not careful to define the kind of religion which holds this nation in its allegiance to God. It may be of many forms or of no form at all. It may be eloquent and obviously devout, or it may be entirely concealed, only to appear suddenly in a calamity or in an act of supreme unselfishness. It may appear in a Henry Ward Beecher, or in a William James or a Josiah Royce. But it is there, and some way we cannot imagine a true American without it.

We can afford to be patient with the way in which the typical American shows his religion. But we cannot expect that man to be recognized as a real American who deliberately and contemptuously, or even indifferently and self-sufficiently, bars religion from his life. Religion belonged to us as a nation, at the beginning; it has sustained us at all high moments; and I believe it carries us as a nation all through the experience of the common day.

The final American trait of which I wish to speak is generosity. What I wish especially to emphasize is our generosity as a nation.

Through most of our history our country has been lavish in its hospitality to the immigrant. Only in recent years has there been a distinct limitation, and that only when it was quite plain to every one of us that there must be limitation for the sake of the immigrant as well as for the sake of the older citizen: we have the problem of assimilation as well as of welcome.

There have been ungenerous deeds in our national history. Years ago the Mexican War put a blot upon our national shield. And, but yesterday, we selfishly and timidly refused the mandate for Armenia. How different might have been the recent history of the Near East had we been generous with our accustomed generosity.

These instances are exceptions. The war with Spain was an inglorious war, but there was the magnanimity of generosity when we paid Spain for the Philippines, which we did not want but could not escape. There was generosity when we undertook to train Cuba in government and then set it forth into independence at the first possible moment. There was generosity when we charged our own ships the same Panama Canal tolls which we exacted of foreigners. There was generosity when we entered the last war of the world with the avowed purpose not to seek territory or any other reward, but only to fight for truth and liberty.

The salvation of the world has never been by cold calculation, but always by the sacrifice of what is strongest, whereby the weakest shall rise into the glorious redemption of the whole world. The majestic Christ is seen through the
mists leading all who truly take up the cross, willing to be lost that fulness of life may abound in all the earth.

Once more we stand at the parting of the ways. The world is in tribulation. One nation only is strong. The bitter cry for help comes from a world agonizing for righteous peace. Of course there is risk, if we advance out of our isolation. There is risk wherever there is life. Death is the only safe condition for an individual or a world. “He that saveth his life shall lose it” is exactly as true of a whole nation as it is of one man.

I believe that American generosity is as fine-grained and as ardent as it ever was in the past. I believe that before the snow falls every self-seeking and anxious soul who has his cautious ear to the ground will hear such a command from the scattered people of this broad land that he can have no doubt that America is still generous, and that America will run just as many risks in peace as in war. He will know that if there is to be an assembly of free peoples for the guarding of all the world against the possibility of a rash and unscrupulous aggressor, the strength and love of America must be thrown mightily into that righteous cause. He will wonder how he failed to understand the real American who three years ago bade both political parties discover a way to guide the world into a secure and, if possible, a permanent peace.

America is generous and will be generous till it dies. God will let it die only when its old love for all men is cold, and thus its very reason for being is gone.

WE call special attention to the notice regarding the celebration of the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Founding of the University, to be held next October.

THE number of degrees granted last June—901—was the largest in the history of the University.

THE new circular of the Late Afternoon and Saturday Courses which will appear about September 1 will announce a number of new courses, including several combined courses to be given jointly by two members of the instructing staff. There will also be introduced several courses of a more popular character corresponding in general to what is generally understood by extension courses. These courses will be open to all candidates but will not be credited toward the A. B. degree. An important change is announced in the hours of meeting of the classes. All exercises will begin and end on the even hour, beginning at 4 p.m. and running until 9 p.m. Registration will be held from 9 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. on Saturday, September 22, and from 5:30 to 7:30 p.m. on Monday, September 24. The total attendance in these courses for last year was 1,006 not including duplicates, an increase of 262 over the enrolment of the previous years.
LEADING EVENTS OF COMMENCEMENT WEEK

Friday evening, May 25, at the University Club, reception by the faculty of the College of Liberal Arts to the members of the senior class in that department.

Tuesday, May 29, at the First Methodist Episcopal Church, Boston, Recognition Day exercises of the School of Religious Education and Social Service. Five students who had completed the special two-year course received diplomas. A consecration service was held for these students and for candidates who were to receive the degrees of Bachelor or Master of Religious Education at the Commencement exercises. The Alumni Reunion of the School was held at 12 o'clock in the church.

Saturday, June 9, at the Hotel Vendome, annual alumni reunion and dance of the College of Business Administration. The principal speaker was Mr. W. P. G. Harding, former Governor of the Federal Reserve System in Washington and now head of the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston. Other speakers were Acting President Edwin Holt Hughes and Dean Everett W. Lord.

Monday, June 11, at the College of Secretarial Science, a special assembly at which certificates were conferred upon students who had completed the two-year course.

Wednesday, June 13, at the Longwood Cricket Club, Brookline, Class Day of the College of Liberal Arts. At the Engineers' Club the faculty of the School of Medicine gave a reception and dinner to members of the senior class.

Thursday, June 14, at the college building the seniors of the School of Law had their Class Day exercises. Attorney Jay R. Benton gave an address. The College of Secretarial Science held its Class Day exercises at Lasell Seminary. The semi-annual meeting of the Board of Trustees was held in the President's office.

Friday, June 15, annual reunion and banquet of the Alumni Association of the School of Medicine, Hotel Weston.

Saturday, June 16, annual June reunion of the alumni of the College of Liberal Arts at Lasell Seminary, Auburndale. At the Church of the Messiah, Boston, the College of Secretarial Science held its Valedictory exercises. Following the program in the Church the Senior Class gave a reception and tea at the college building to the alumnae, parents, and friends.

June 17, Baccalaureate Sunday, Old South Church, address by Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes, Acting President of the University. Following the service the Women Graduates' Club kept open house for graduates, alumni, and their friends.

June 18, Commencement exercises and award of degrees in Symphony Hall. Address by Rt. Rev. Charles Lewis Slattery, D.D., Bishop Coadjutor of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Massachusetts. Annual meeting and luncheon of the School of Theology alumni at the Twentieth Century Club. Annual meeting of the University Convocation in Symphony Hall. Principal speaker, Damon E. Hall, LL.B. '99; his theme, "The Relation of the University to Professional Life." University night at Symphony Concert, Symphony Hall.

June 22, annual outing of the Alumni Association of the School of Law, Villa Napoli, Nantasket.
Roswell R. Robinson, an associate founder of Boston University and for twenty-one years a member of the Corporation, died at his home in Malden April 27, 1923. Mr. Robinson was born March 8, 1835, in Taunton, Mass. He was educated in the Taunton public schools and in Bristol Academy. He entered business at the age of seventeen, and in 1861 became treasurer of the Bay State Screw Company, Taunton. Two years later he moved to Malden and went into business with his brother. Fifteen years ago he retired from business. He was director of the First National Bank of Malden and of the Malden Savings Bank, and was interested in many other financial concerns. He married, in 1862, Miss Jane Augusta Rogers who died thirteen years ago. He is survived by two daughters, Mrs. George Louis Richards of Malden and Mrs. John Wesley Linnel of Boston, and two grandsons. Boston University had received from him many generous gifts, among them the Robinson Chapel of the School of Theology. He endowed the annual dinner of the Boston Methodist Social Union for students of that school. He had also aided extensively in the current expenses of the university and its endowment fund. Mr. Robinson was never in rugged health, yet he lived to be more than eighty-eight years old. For years he had lived with his daughter, Mrs. Richards, at the family residence in Malden. Until a short time before his death he had been able to receive his friends and to move about in the city. The funeral services were held in Malden on Monday, April 30. The chief address was given by Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes, who since 1896 had been his intimate friend and for eight years his pastor. Rev. Henry H. Crane, D.D., Pastor of the Centre Church, Malden, also participated in the service.

Louis Derr, from 1894 until 1904 in charge of the instruction in Physics given at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, died at his home in Brookline, Saturday, May 12.

'74 (L.L.B.). Theophilus Gilman Smith died at his estate in Groton March 7, after a lingering illness. He is survived by his widow and four sons.

'78 (L.L.B.). Frank Paul died at his home in Boston on Tuesday, April 17, following a long illness. Mr. Paul was born in Boston in 1851. He graduated from Harvard in the Class of '73, and after three years of study abroad completed the course in the School of Law in the University and was graduated in '78. He was first associated with the late John Wetherbee under the firm name of Paul and Wetherbee, and subsequently with the late Halsey J. Boardman under the name of Boardman and Paul. He had frequently been appointed as a master and auditor in cases of importance. He was the author of a text book entitled, "Masters and Auditors," which has been recognized as an authority by the legal profession of Massachusetts. He is survived by a wife, a sister, and two brothers.

'79 (L.L.B.). Austin B. Fletcher, a trustee of the University and a graduate of the departments of the School of Oratory, the Graduate School and the School of Law of Boston University, died at his home in New York on Thursday evening, July 5. Mr. Fletcher was born in Mendon, Mass., March 13, 1852. He graduated from Tufts College in the
class of 1876. In 1878 he graduated from the School of Oratory of Boston University and in the following year received from this institution the degree of Master of Arts. In 1880 he completed the course of the School of Law and was awarded the degree Bachelor of Laws. From 1879 until 1881 he was instructor in elocution and oratory in Boston University. Since 1897 he had been a trustee of this institution. Mr. Fletcher was a prominent member of the New York bar. He had been in charge of the reorganization of several railroads and commercial corporations and had served as trustee for a number of large estates. He was a member of the Metropolitan, the Union League, the New York Athletic and the Quill clubs. The funeral services were held at the First Universalist Church, Franklin, Mass., on Monday, July 9.

'80 (M.D.). Mrs. Lora Jackson Blackman, wife of Dr. William W. Blackman, Brooklyn, died on Saturday, May 12. She had formerly practised medicine and for many years had been prominently known as a member of the board of trustees of the Prospect Heights Hospital, of which her husband is chief of staff. She was born in Chester County, Pa., in 1885 and was educated at Cornell University and the Medical School of Boston University. Funeral services were conducted by Rev. Dr. John Haynes Holmes, pastor of the Community Church, New York, on Monday evening, May 14.

'81 (M.D.). George D. Bliss of Dorchester died in the Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Thursday, June 7. While visiting that city in company with his brother he was taken ill and died. Dr. Bliss was born in Rehoboth in 1855. Since his graduation from the school of Medicine in 1881 he had practised in Boston as a specialist. He is survived by his brother.

'82 (M.D.). Dr. Alvin Francis Story died Friday, May 4, at his home in Natick. After receiving his degree from Boston University he studied at Oxford and Dublin. He began his practice in Natick in 1883. He is survived by his wife and two sisters.

'88 (A.B.). Miss Ida E. Sawin died at her home in Somerville last April. Miss Sawin was born in Charlestown and was educated in the schools of that district. She had taught for many years in the Woburn High School. Her nearest surviving relative is a sister, Mrs. Charles F. Bryant, of Somerville.

'04 (LL.B.). William O. Cutler, clerk of the district court of Natick, died at his home Thursday, March 15. Mr. Cutler was born in Natick in 1869. Upon his graduation from the School of Law in 1904 he was admitted to the bar the same year. He was town clerk of Natick from 1913 to 1918 and clerk of the district court from 1917 until his death. He is survived by his wife and two sisters.

'23 (LL.B.). The Commencement program contained among the names of those who were to receive the degree of Master of Laws the name of John Maurice Wiseman. Mr. Wiseman died June 5 at his residence in Arlington, after a short illness, but a few days before commencement. He was a member of the Boston Transit Commission engineering staff and resident engineer for the Massachusetts Board of Public Utilities. He was a graduate of Massachusetts Institute of Technology, '07. He studied later in the Harvard Engineering School, and in 1920 was admitted to the bar. He is survived by his mother, two sisters, and three brothers.
FACULTY PROMOTIONS AND APPOINTMENTS

College of Liberal Arts.

Henry R. Hall, Lecturer on United States Citizenship (to take the place of Professor Frederick A. Cleveland, who is granted a leave of absence for the coming year); Professor E. C. Wilm, granted leave of absence for the first semester of the coming year; Joseph B. Folger, Jr., Instructor in French; George M. Sneath, Instructor in English; Samuel A. Matthews, Teaching Fellow in Biology; Paul E. Johnson, Fellow in Philosophy; Thomas Ray Mather, promoted to Assistant Professor of English; Ruth C. Duffey, Director of Physical Education for Women.

College of Business Administration.

Walter J. Goggin, head of the Department of Accounting; Atlee L. Percy, promoted to full professorship. Promotions from Assistant Professor to Associate Professor: Charles E. Stratton, James V. Toner, William G. Hoffman, Everett L. Getchell, Hugh W. Babb, Salvador Cornejo, J. Grant Cramer, and Charles M. Strong; Promotions to Assistant Professor: Oscar T. Smith, Irving C. Whittemore, Waldo C. Peebles, C. Park Pressy.

College of Secretarial Science.

Charles F. Robinson, added to the Department of English; W. H. Mechler, promoted to Professor of Secretarial Science; Bessie N. Page, promoted to Assistant Professor of Law; Lilah M. Vaughan, promoted to Assistant Professor of Economics.

School of Theology.

Department of Old Testament Literature.

School of Education.

Clarence D. Kingsley, Lecturer on Administration of Junior and Senior High Schools.

School of Religious Education.

Grace W. Ripley, Instructor in Costuming, Department of Fine Arts; Gladys Speaker, Assistant Professor of Sociology; Earl B. Marlatt, Assistant Professor in Philosophy and Church History; Hila Helen Small, Assistant Professor of English Language and Literature.

At the semi-annual meeting of the Board of Trustees of the University on Thursday, June 14, two new members were added to the Board. Graydon Stetson of Salem, President of the Salem Trust Company and Director of the Boston Legal Aid Society, has been associated with the College of Secretarial Science of the University since its founding in 1919 and is chairman of its Board of Guarantors.

Pliny Jewell of Milton is a member of the Coffin & Burr Company. He is a graduate of Harvard University, '99.

Mr. Lee C. Hascall, A.B. '80, has been appointed General Manager of the University. His office is in the Claffin Building, 20 Beacon St., Room 501. Mr. Hascall is a trustee of the University, a member of the Executive Committee, and of the Standing Committees of the College of Liberal Arts, the College of Business Administration, the College of Secretarial Science, and the Summer Session.

Ralph E. Brown, who for the past twelve years has been cashier and
purchasing agent of the University, has been appointed by the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees as Assistant Treasurer of the University. He has begun his new duties.

The Baccalaureate Service was held at the Old South Church, Copley Square, at 4 o'clock Sunday afternoon, June 17. The prayer was by Dean Emeritus Marcus D. Buell. Acting President Hughes led in the Responsive Reading. The Baccalaureate Address, "The Teacher," was given by Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes, Acting President of the University. The music was under the direction of Professor John P. Marshall, assisted by the Boston University chorus.

During the Commencement exercises in Symphony Hall Acting President Hughes announced to the audience that a cable message of congratulations and regard had been received from President Murlin who was at Lucerne, Switzerland. The assembly voted to send back to Dr. Murlin a message of affectionate greetings. Another pleasant incident of the gathering was the presentation of a basket of red and white flowers, representing the University colors, to Dean John P. Sutherland, who on that day ended his long term of service as Dean of the School of Medicine. Bishop Hughes, in presenting the flowers, paid a high tribute to Dean Sutherland for his efficient and devoted services to the School of Medicine of the University.

Mrs. Emma Fall Schofield, A.B. '06, LL.B. '08, has been elected president of the Boston University Women Graduates' Club for the coming year.

At the Commencement Exercises at Symphony Hall on Monday, June 18, 901 degrees were conferred as follows: A.B., 82; S.B., 27; B.B.A., 322; M.B.A., 2; B.S.S., 70; S.T.B., 56; S.T.M., 5; LL.B., 122; LL.M., 10; M.B., 2; Ch.B., 5; M.D., 24; B.S. in Ed., 57; B.R.E., 29; M.R.E., 17; D.R. Ed., 1; A.M., 67; Ph.D., 3.

The annual Pop Concert of the University was held in Symphony Hall on Monday evening, June 18, bringing to a close the exercises of Commencement week. Every seat in the hall was taken and many applicants from the general public found it impossible to secure accommodations. Professor John P. Marshall presided at the organ and played Handel's "Largo." Frank Kingdon, '20, led the cheering. The Alumni joined in the University songs, "Alma Mater" and "Clarissima."

From statistics issued by the Alumni Bureau it appears that of the 659 graduates of the University who received their degrees in 1922, 157 men and 8 women, forming 27 per cent. of the entire graduating class, are practising law; 123 men and 29 women have entered business; 90 women and 49 men have gone into teaching; 70 have entered the ministry; 12 have gone to the foreign mission field; 31 men and 6 women are practising medicine; 2 women are in social service. The others are engaged in various occupations.

Mr. Richard Husted, treasurer of the University from 1875 until 1911, and a trustee from 1884 until 1902, called at the University in June on his way to Maine, where he will spend the summer. Since his removal from Boston, Mr. Husted has resided in Washington.

Miriam Huntington, daughter of President-Emeritus William E. Huntington and Mrs. Huntington, was married Saturday evening, June 16, to Mr. Davis Nichols Ripley, son of Professor and Mrs. William Z. Ripley of Harvard University. The ceremony was performed at the Newton Centre Methodist Episcopal Church. The officiating clergymen were Bishop
Edwin Holt Hughes and President-Emeritus Huntington. Following the ceremony a reception was held at the Brae-Burn Country Club.

Rev. Anna Tillinghast gave the principal address at the Charter Members' night and annual meeting of the Boston University Women Graduates' Club Saturday evening, May 19, at the Twentieth Century Club. Her subject was, "Women in the Ministry." A reception to members and guests was followed by a dinner and a business meeting. Mrs. Louisa Holman Fisk presided. Acting President Hughes gave an address.

The Annual Author's Reading of the Boston University Women Graduates' Club was given in Jacob Sleeper Hall Wednesday evening, April 11, by Mr. Edward Elwell Whiting, the well-known author of Whiting's Column of the Boston Herald. Mrs. Irene Howland Nicoll, A.B. '05, gave a number of vocal selections. Mrs. Nicoll's voice has won for her high praise from musical critics all over the country. The reading was for the benefit of the permanent fund of the Club and to place Boston University on the list of contributing colleges to the American Classical School at Rome.

The Departments

GRADUATE SCHOOL

'21. Alfredo Q. Gonzalez, A.M. '21, has resigned from the Bureau of Education as head teacher of English in the Antique High School to become a member of the faculty of Central Philippine College, Jaro, Iloilo.

'23. Marian Angela Helliwell, A.M. '23, was married to Rev. Octo Gerald Lawson, M.R.E. '23, a graduate of the University of Toronto, '21, in Cambridge on Thursday, June 14. Mr. Lawson is pastor of the Methodist Church, West Lorna, Canada.

'23. Professor Feng Shan Kao, who received the degree of Ph.D. at the recent Commencement, is a member of the faculty of the School of Theology in Peking University. He has taught in this school for a number of years.

COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

At the preliminary business meeting of the Massachusetts Epsilon Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa March 24, 1923, the following members of the class of 1923 were elected: Roger P. Bristol, Ernest W. Carr, Clark W. Cell, Dwight I. Chapman, Charles L. S. Easton, Serena G. Hall, Roland D. Hussey, Grace R. Jerardi, Emelyn D. Leach, Anna S. Lovewell, Marion A. Manning, Samuel A. Matthews, John E. Merrill, Kathryn E. Noonan, Francesco L. Pizzuto, John A. Preti, Waitstill H. Sharp, and Helen A. Wilson. At the annual meeting on May 11 the members elected from the Senior Class and the following alumni members were initiated: Lucile Gulliver, '06, Leonard Porter Ayres, '02, Elsie Garland Hobson, '95. The following persons, graduates of Cornell College, Iowa, were initiated at Boston University through the courtesy of the Massachusetts Epsilon. They however retain their membership at Cornell College: Edgar J. Helms, '89, and Charles E. Persons, '03. The Directors of Massa-
chusetts Epsilon for 1923-24 are: Dr. Lyman C. Newell, Brown '90; Dean William M. Warren, '87; Ruth L. S. Child, '93; Margaret H. Day, '21; Secretary, Katherine E. Hilliker, '13; Treasurer, Dr. Brenton R. Lutz, '13; Auditor, Clarence B. Hill, '06. These officers are also members of the Board of Directors. The President and Vice-President for the coming year had not been elected at the time of sending this issue of BOSTONIA to press. The public address was delivered in Jacob Sleeper Hall on Friday evening, May 11, by John A. Cousens, LL.D., President of Tufts College, his theme being, "Phi Beta Kappa and Education." Elmer B. Mode of the college faculty gave vocal selections. The keys were bestowed upon the initiates by Dr. Lyman C. Newell, President of the Chapter. The following were elected trustees for the Permanent Fund: Dr. L. C. Newell, Dean W. M. Warren, Dr. Brenton R. Lutz. The following were appointed to act with the President as a Committee for the 25th Anniversary Celebration in 1924: Dr. William E. Huntington, Professor Joseph R. Taylor, Mrs. Everett O. Fisk, Miss Ada A. Cole, Mr. Harold C. Spencer, and Miss Katherine E. Hilliker.

The committee on Professor Augustus Howe Buck scholars and the present Beneficiaries and Scholars of the Fund met on Monday, April 2, at the college building for the annual recognition meeting. Professor Robert E. Bruce, Chairman of the Committee, commented upon the high standing of the senior delegation of Buck Scholars—10 men—all of whom have been elected members of Phi Beta Kappa. Professor James Geddes, Jr., gave a memorial address containing numerous personal reminiscences of Professor Buck in whose memory the fund was established.

A Conference of Alumni Teachers of the College was held in Jacob Sleeper Hall on Saturday, April 14. Dr. William M. Warren welcomed the teachers. The chief address of the day was by William McAndrew, Associate Superintendent of the New York City schools. The general theme of the day was, "Training for Democracy." Following the address, conferences were held. The heads of the various departments presided. At the close of the conferences, the guests were entertained at luncheon in the Gamma Delta room, followed by a social hour.

Mrs. Lyman C. Newell, '90, has been elected President of the Ladies' Faculty Club of the College of Liberal Arts. The other new officers are: Mrs. Lucien B. Taylor, Vice-President; Miss Ruth C. Duffey, Secretary; Miss Helen M. Stevens, '05, Treasurer.

There has been formed in the college an alumni chapter of the Cercle Français. Dwight I. Chapman, '23, has been elected President for the coming year. Anna S. Lovewell, '23, will act as secretary and Joseph M. Brown, '23, as treasurer.

FACULTY NOTES

The paper, "Author vs. Publisher," which was read by Professor James Geddes, Jr., at the Philadelphia meeting of the Modern Language Association of America December 28, 1922, has been reprinted from the publications of the Modern Language Association of America, Vol. XXXVIII, No. 1.

Professor Dallas Lore Sharp has brought out through the Houghton Mifflin Company a new work, "Education in a Democracy." The book consists of four chapters: The National School; Education for Democracy; Education for Individuality; Education for Authority. The price of the volume is $1.25.
Professor Lyman C. Newell was official delegate from Boston University at the dedication of the new Sterling Chemistry Laboratory at Yale in April. He also attended the 65th annual meeting of the American Chemical Society, which was in session at New Haven during the week of the dedication of the Sterling laboratory. Professor Newell, who is Secretary of the Section of History of Chemistry, read two papers before the Society—one on “The Chemist Friends of Pasteur” and the other on “Some Unusual Association Books.” The addresses were illustrated by some rare original books and portraits from Professor Newell’s private collection. The Johns Hopkins Alumni Magazine of March, 1923, has the following personal note: “L. C. Newell, Ph.D. 1895, Professor of Chemistry and head of the department at Boston University, has published thirteen books on Chemistry since 1900. All are still active sellers. The latest are, “Practical Chemistry” and “Experiments in Practical Chemistry.” He has as his hobby (“scientific avocation” as he calls it) collecting portraits and autograph letters of famous chemists, and has a large collection. He is Secretary of the Section of the History of Chemistry of the American Chemical Society.”

The sympathy of the College is extended to Professor Agnes Knox Black, whose oldest brother, Dr. Andrew Knox, died in June. Professor and Mrs. Black went to St. Marys, Ontario, Canada, to attend the funeral, which was held on Wednesday, June 6.

Professor Warren O. Ault served at Clark University in June as a member of the Board of Examiners of candidates in English History for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

William M. Tanner, Instructor in English, has brought out, through Ginn & Co., a work entitled, “Composition and Rhetoric.” The Journal of Education of March 29, 1923, speaks in high terms of the work, calling it “a real book, a complete textbook, following no beaten track yet not wandering in fruitless places.”

THE ALUMNI

'83. Mrs. Louisa Holman Fisk was the officially invited delegate to represent the American Association of University Women, National, at the inauguration of Dr. Samuel Wesley Stratton as President of Massachusetts Institute of Technology on June 11.

'88. At the Reunion Luncheon at Auburndale, on June 16, the Class of '88 was represented by Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Blackett; Mr. and Mrs. Ernest W. Branch; Susan S. Brayton; Mrs. Ann Fisher Pulcifer; Leonora E. Herron; Ernest A. Kimball; Mr. and Mrs. D. Fletcher Barber; Dr. and Mrs. Oliver H. Howe; Mrs. Susan Peirce Bronson.

At the class meeting following the luncheon Mrs. Howe was elected president and Miss Brayton, secretary. Each member present gave a brief account of the thirty-five years since graduation. Letters and greetings were read by Mrs. Howe, sent by Azubah J. Latham, Franklin R. Magee, Henry F. Spencer, and F. Spencer Baldwin.

Since the last roll call of the Class of '88, two have died: Josie Anna Davis, February, 1923; Ida Eunice Sawin, April, 1923.

SUSAN S. BRAYTON, Secretary.

'89. Arthur L. Janes, principal of the Boys’ High School, Brooklyn, N. Y., received the honorary degree of LL.D. at the Commencement exercises of Middlebury College in June.

'91. Louise Morey Allen, of Greeneville, Tenn., has the sympathy of many friends in the loss of her husband, Charles W. Allen, who died suddenly.
June 3. As president of the local Rotary Club, and in many other ways, Mr. Allen contributed largely to the life of the community, which is said to mourn him as generally as Boston mourned Phillips Brooks.

'95. Mrs. Homer L. Holcomb (Grace L. Dickerman) went to France last year with her daughter, Lorraine E. Holcomb. The latter won one of the twenty Franco-American Scholarships whereby twenty American girls are given a year's education in Lycées in France in exchange for the same number of French girls placed in American colleges.

'96. Hila H. Small, A.B. '96, A.M. '11, has been appointed Assistant Professor of English Language and Literature in the School of Religious Education.

'98. William Ellery Leonard, Associate Professor of English in the University of Wisconsin, has brought out, through the Century Company, a verse translation of Beowulf. The translation is prefaced by an account of the poem. There are appendices on "Kings, Queens and Off-Spring," the pronunciation of proper names, and a word list. The volume contains several illustrations, including a photographic reproduction of a page from the Beowulf manuscript. In his preface Professor Leonard says that the translation "is for any one, young or old, in school or out, who may want to read the story, as being a story very much alive, and want to hear some echoes of the old verse-music, as being music with its own wide range of pathos, wrath, pride, love of mankind and heroic life." The list price of the book is $1.00.

Professor Leonard has also brought out, through B. W. Huebsch, Inc., New York, a four-act play, "Red Bird." It is a drama of frontier history in Wisconsin. It is the second dramatic work by Dr. Leonard. His first play, "Glory of the Morning," also treats of early Wisconsin history. Professor Leonard, in thus treating in dramatic form the early development of Wisconsin, is performing for that state the same invaluable service which the North Carolina players are rendering in their effort to perpetuate in literary form the rich dramatic material of their locality. We welcome all these plays as serious efforts to create a genuine national American drama, free from the foreign influences which are so marked in our early American plays.

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Dean Lord received through the mail from an anonymous giver a gold watch to be presented to the student having the highest standing in scholarship in the senior class. The watch was awarded to Raymond L. Mannix, B.B.A. '23, magna cum laude, who has been appointed teaching fellow at the College of Business Administration for the coming year. He is the second man to be made a teaching fellow at the college.

Dean Lord announced on Friday, May 25, the award of prizes of ten-dollar gold pieces to sixteen students of the college at the Alumni Reunion held at the Hotel Vendome. The prizes were offered as part of the celebration of the tenth anniversary of the founding of the college. Those of the evening division were given by the alumni. The following seniors received awards: Claude E. Davis, for the highest vocational record of the year; Emma Jean Lang, magna cum laude, and Mary Gertrude Gould for leadership in academic standing.
Major Paul W. Baade has been transferred by the War Department at the expiration of his term of four years, which is the limit allowed by the Department. His place will be taken by Major Ziba L. Drollinger of the 35th Infantry, stationed at Honolulu. Major Drollinger was a classmate of Major Baade at West Point. During the War he was a machine-gun officer with the Second Division overseas. He has also served in Alaska.

Irving C. Whittemore, Assistant Professor of Psychology in the College of Business Administration and the College of Secretarial Science, was married to Miss Alice Mary Day in Morristown, N. J., on Tuesday evening, June 26. Mrs. Whittemore is a graduate of Wellesley, '23. Mr. and Mrs. Whittemore are residing at 133 Upland Road, Cambridge.

COLLEGE OF SECRETARIAL SCIENCE

Dean Davis gave the principal address at the dedication of the College of Commerce at Kansas Wesleyan University in June. The University conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Commercial Science.

The Valedictory exercises of the Class of 1923 were held at the Church of the Messiah, Boston, on Saturday afternoon, June 16. The Invocation was by Rev. Ransom M. Church; the Salutatory by Edith E. English. The Commencement Hymn was by Alice Hall Cook; the Address by Rev. A. Z. Conrad, D.D.; the Valedictory by Harriet O. Kaitz. After the presentation of the Sigma Keys to those who by superior scholarship had earned admission to the Society Professor J. R. Taylor gave the Farewell Message to the class. Rev. Ransom M. Church pronounced the benediction.

'E23. Eleanor G. Hill and K. Doris Berry have been appointed the first teaching fellows at the College. Miss Hill will do work in English and Miss Berry in Law and Accounting. Both students received the key of the Sigma Society at the Valedictory exercises and were also awarded teachers’ certificates for completing a special course at the College.

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

The annual meeting and luncheon of the alumni of the School was held at the Twentieth Century Club on Commencement day at 1 p.m. The principal speakers were: Rev. A. R. Goddard, D.D., of Portland, Me., Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes, and Dean James A. Beebe. Graduates of fifty years' or more standing were the guests of honor.

The following officers of the Alpha Chapter have been elected for the coming year: President, Francis D. Taylor, '09; Vice-President, John C. Wingett, '15; Secretary, Ralph E. Davis, '21; Treasurer, Walter Healy, '01; Auditor, Charles H. Stackpole, '91; Biographical Secretary, George S. Butters, '81.

Two students at the School of Theology—John R. Chadwick, Ohio Wesleyan, '20, and Frederick W. Smith—have won the two prizes offered by F. J. Thielbar, a Chicago architect, for a five-year program for a suburban Chicago church. The first prize was awarded to Mr. Chadwick, the second to Mr. Smith. The winning program outlined the staff and equipment necessary for a suburban Chicago church over a period of five years.
Professor William J. Lowstuter sailed on June 6 for Germany, where he will do research work in the field of New Testament at the University of Berlin. Dr. Lowstuter was a student at this University from 1909 to 1911.

Professor David D. Vaughan of the Department of Social Service sailed for England May 12. He will study social and industrial conditions in the smaller towns of England.

The annual appointments to the Jacob Sleeper Fellowship and the Frank D. Howard Fellowship have been made by the Board of Trustees. John Dickenson Regester, '22, has been awarded the Jacob Sleeper Fellowship and James Harris Sealey, '23, has been appointed to the Howard Fellowship. Mr. Regester is a graduate of Allegheny College, '20. During the past year he has been assisting Professor E. S. Brightman in the Department of Philosophy. He will probably study abroad next year. Mr. Sealey is a graduate of Southwestern College, Kansas, '20. He served overseas as a captain in the infantry during the war. After his release from the army he came to Boston to study Theology. He expects to do graduate work in theology next year in the universities of England and Scotland.

'00. Eugene M. Antrim has been elected President of Oklahoma City College.

Earl B. Marlatt, '22, who is now studying at Oxford University as Jacob Sleeper Fellow from the School of Theology, has been appointed to the faculty of the School of Religious Education for the coming year. He will teach Philosophy and Church History. He is a graduate of De Pauw University, '12. During the war he served as First Lieutenant. He has traveled extensively in Europe and has studied at the universities of Heidelberg and Berlin, and at Oxford.

SCHOOL OF LAW

Dean Homer Albers represented the School of Law as one of the guests of honor at the centennial celebration of the Law School of Columbia University. The Dean and Mrs. Albers sailed for Europe on Wednesday, June 20.

The June issue of the Law Review contains a number of important articles by leading lawyers of Boston, among them: "Equity Procedure in Massachusetts," by Henry E. Bellew, equity clerk of the Superior Court in Suffolk County; "Confiscation of Enemy Private Property," by Edward Harriman, LL.B. '93.

Wendell H. Gordon, undergraduate law editor of the Boston University Law Review and Executive Secretary of the Inter-Colonial Club of Boston, has been awarded the Dr. Mack prize for achieving the highest average in the legal research training course. The prize consists of a set of fifty-one volumes of "Corpus Juris Cyclopedia of Law and Procedure," and is valued at $334.

'96. Owen D. Young, Chairman of the Board of Directors of the General Electric Company of Schenectady, N.Y., was given the degree of Doctor of Laws by St. Lawrence University in June. Mr. Young was instructor in the School of Law from 1896 until 1902.

'00. Samuel Kalesky was confirmed in May by the Civil Service Commission as sinking funds commissioner of the City of Boston.

'18. Walter F. Levis, '18, was mar-
ried Tuesday, April 24, to Miss Inez Reardon. The ceremony took place at St. Peter’s Church, Meeting House Hill, Boston. Mrs. Levis is a graduate of the Dorchester High School and Notre Dame Academy. Mr. Levis took a special course at Georgetown University. During the World War he was an attaché of the Royal Italian Embassy at Washington. Mr. and Mrs. Levis are residing at 370 Quincy Street, Dorchester.

'22. A daughter, Alice Dean Sullivan, was born to Mrs. Alice O'Donnell Sullivan, '22, January 29, 1923, at St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Brighton, Mass.

'23. Henry Lawrence Everett, Jr., '23, magna cum laude, has been awarded the Oronaux prize. This prize is awarded annually to the best all-around man in the class, not only in examination marks but in work done in class and court rooms and in general character and conduct.

Gilbert Nelson Reed, magna cum laude '23, was awarded the Moot Court prize. This prize of $50, given by the Law School Alumni Association, is awarded to the man receiving the highest grade of moot court work.

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

The resignation of Dr. John P. Sutherland as Dean of the Boston University School of Medicine, after twenty-seven years of service as the head of the School, has been accepted by the trustees of the University, and Dr. Alexander S. Begg, formerly dean of the Harvard Graduate School of Medicine, now Professor of Anatomy at the Boston University School, has been appointed dean.

Dr. Sutherland has been connected with the University in various capacities for forty-seven years. He entered the School of Medicine as a student in 1876, graduating in 1879. He has been a member of the faculty of the School since 1882. From 1882 until 1883 he was Assistant in Clinical Medicine; from 1883 until 1885, in Pathology and Therapeutics; in 1887, appointed Professor of Histology; from 1888 until 1908, Professor of Anatomy; in 1896, Acting Dean of the School; and three years later, Dean; holding this position until the present.

Dr. Begg, the newly appointed Dean, is a graduate of Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa, '06. From 1917 until 1921 he was Dean of the Harvard Graduate School of Medicine. In 1921 he became Professor of Anatomy in the School of Medicine in Boston University. Dr. Begg has done noteworthy research work in the field of embryology.

Registration for the coming year will be continued from Monday, September 24, until Wednesday, September 26. The opening exercises of the 51st annual session will be held at 10 a.m., Thursday, September 27.

'15. Dr. Cecil W. Clark, '15, of Newtonville, was married to Miss Sara C. Schlechter in Trinity Lutheran Church, Reading Penn., on Saturday morning, April 28. Mrs. Clark had been engaged in social work as executive secretary of the Home Service Red Cross in Reading. For the past three years she was community worker of the Stearns School Center in Newton. Dr. Clark is a graduate of Colby, '05. During the war he served as lieutenant in the United States Army Medical Corps. He is engaged in the practice of medicine in Newtonville, where he and Mrs. Clark will reside.
The School will begin in the near future a pioneer movement to train teachers through an adequate system of courses with a definite aim of citizenship in view. The new program of education for citizenship, while primarily adapted to the need of teachers of social sciences in the junior and senior high schools, is intended for teachers of every grade.

Professor John J. Mahoney was married to Miss Mildred Hodgman of Taunton on Wednesday, June 27, in the Mission Church, Roxbury. Mrs. Mahoney had been for two years City Director of Americanization for the public schools of Taunton and more recently an instructor in Americanization at Pine Manor. Mr. and Mrs. Mahoney are residing at 26 Avon Road, Watertown.

Professor Mahoney has been elected chairman of the committee on Americanization of the Boston Chamber of Commerce.

Professor Guy M. Wilson has published articles on the Project Method in recent numbers of the Journal of Educational Method. Professor Wilson is the leading opponent of extreme educators who are making the project the whole of education. Professor Wilson's sane exposition of educational method is helping to keep a balance between the radicals and the conservatives in educational literature.

SCHOOL OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SERVICE

Lois Bailey, daughter of Professor Albert E. Bailey, was married in June to Frank Linden Naylor, a graduate of the University of California. The wedding took place in the First Congregational Church, Newton Centre. Mrs. Naylor was Instructor in Costuming and Properties in the School of Religious Education. Mr. Naylor is engaged in business in Berkeley, Calif.

Jessie Dell Crawford has been appointed Assistant Professor of Religious Education at Denison University, Granville, O.

Gertrude E. Athearn, '23, the daughter of Dean Athearn, will return to the School in the fall to carry on graduate work and will teach in the practice school which has recently been established by the School of Religious Education.

Dora L. Dexter, M.R.E. '23, has been elected head of the Department of Biblical Literature at Lake Erie College, Painesville, O.

The Boston Summer School of Religious Education was held under the joint auspices of the Boston University School of Religious Education and Social Service and the Board of Sunday Schools of the Methodist Episcopal Church at the University from June 25 through July 6. The School dealt with the subject of religious education from the practical viewpoint of the teacher and his class. Courses in Elementary Psychology for each of the department groups, from the kindergarten to adult Sunday-School classes, were given. Twenty-four courses in teacher training were offered.